

Chapter 3 Notes

Pro/Anti Slave fight in Kansas, Missouri wanted slaves, attacked **Lawrence, Kansas**, anti slave HQ

John Brown, anti slavery, with 4 sons/two other men, **killed 5 pro-slavers at Pottawatomie, Kansas**

Also attacked Federal Arsenal at Harpers Ferry, Virginia. **“Purge this Land with Blood”**

Emerson predicted that Brown “will make the gallows as glorious as the cross”

Nicknamed **Bleeding Kansas**, 200 killed before feds moved in.

Dred Scott were slaves, Supreme Court Justice **Taney** no free them, Missouri Compromise unconstitutional
Farmers in the Northern South,(Maryland, VA, NC) switched from tobacco to grain crops cuz of less labor

Then switched to cotton, requiring many slaves. North had people like **Douglass, Truth, and Garrison**

Sectionalism – extreme allegiance to their own local interests (either pro or anti slavery)

Sell a slave down the river – sell the slave to a distant plantation far from family/friends

Fictive kin – adopted slaves they worked with as family, many converted to Christianity, **Spirituals(Music)**

Gullah – **Sea Islands of Georgia and SC**, infused Christian religion with African cultural practices

Underground Railroad – **Tubman, conductor, 19 expeditions**, escaped slaves helping more slaves escape

Loguen, another conductor, **Master Sarah Logue** wanted \$1000 for his freedom and horse he stole

Gabriel Prosser’s Revolt in Richmond and **Denmark Vesey Conspiracy in Charleston** – Slave Revolts

Nat Turner, slave preacher, led rebellion, killed 60 whites Masters tried to prevent literacy

Missouri Compromise- North MA was turned into Maine, Missouri a slave state, all south of 36’30’ in Louisiana territory would be open to slaves, all land north of it, except Missouri, would be free

Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo – gave US CA, Arizona, NM, Utah, Nevada, etc. Half of Mexico’s land

Compromise of 1850 – **Clay** wanted CA as new free state, Utah and NM choose for themselves, slave trade prohibited in D.C, fugitive slave law for federal marshals to help masters recover slaves. **Fillmore approves**

Kansas-Nebraska Act – **By Illinois Senator Stephen Douglas** – Chairman of Senate Committee on Territories

Proposed that lands west of Missouri/Iowa, north of 36’30 parallel, could be either free or slave

Passed, divided Nebraska territory into Kansas/Nebraska, either slave or free, **voided Missouri Comp.**

Republican Party – Anti slave guys who said Kansas/Nebraska broke **Sacred Pledge of Missouri Comp**

Slogan – **Free Soil, Free Labor, Free Speech, Free men**. Kansas became battleground of slavery

Congressman Brooks(SC) beat MA **Senator Sumner** with cane, didn’t like **“Crime Against Kansas”** speech

Jefferson Davis had to be evacuated while he was **Praying in Richmond**, Fort Sumter after Lincoln Election
SC first to go, followed by Mississippi, Florida, AL, GA, Louisiana, Texas, Virginia, Arkansas, NC, and TN

1st Bull Run – people came to picnic, north lost. Shiloh/¿**Antietam?**, **Lee tried to attack at Antietam, lost**

Lee lost Gettysburg, Pickett’s Charge-half confederates fell.Lost Baton Rouge, Natchez, Memphis, Vicksburg

¿**Emancipation Proclamation?** – Fugitive Slave Law no longer applied, freed slaves, but not border states

Draft riots in North when someone can pay \$300 to not fight, blamed blacks for war, burned black orphanage

In South, Women got pissed cuz of unemployment and homelessness, hijacked Confederate supply depots

Sherman/Sheridan – **Scorched Earth Policy**, **Sheridan raided Shenandoah Valley** to cut of food

Sherman led men on “March to the Sea” to Savannah, screwed up railroads to mess things up for south

Grant/Sheridan took Richmond, Lee surrendered, **Appomattox Courthouse**, soldiers won’t be prosecuted for treason, keep courses, 3 days worth of rations, **Lincoln shot 5 days later by John Booth in a theater**

Exodusters – people who left their homes to make better lives in Kansas. **Canaan** – **Promised land**

Thaddeus Stevens – **Radical Republican**, wanted Union troops in south, must change south politically

Wade Davis Bill – forced a state’s white male citizens to swear past and future loyalty, **Vetoed by Lincoln**

Jeff Davis imprisoned, but in jail for 2 years, **Lee** was indicted for treason, never tried.

Black codes – laws that restricted the rights of newly freed slaves. **Reconstruction** – 12 years after war

13th Amend – no slavery. **Civil Rights Act** – equal protection under law. **14th amend** – no deny rights to any

US citizen **15th amend** – everyone right to vote **Enforcement Act** – prosecution of violations of 14th/15th amends

Freedman’s Bureau, part of the War department, helped blacks with their rights

Johnson vetoed Civil Rights Act and a bill to keep **Freedman Bureau**, but congress re-passed **Ku Klux Klan** – white supremacist organization, terrorized blacks, killed many blacks in Tennessee
Tenure of Office Act-congressional approval for the removal of cabinet members.

Johnson didn't approve before firing Sec of War E. Stanton, House impeach, Senate didn't by 1 vote
Grant's presidency, in **1868**, was full of scandal's (whiskey). **Sec of War Belknap, accused of accept bribes**
Carpetbaggers – northerners who were in south and under Grant who were inexperienced and corrupt
Gerrymandering – redividing voting districts to lessen black representation in a particular area (by democrats)
Economic crisis when Cooke closed his Philly Bank, 5000 businesses closed,
Sharecropping – wealthy would give farmers seeds, supplies, and land in exchange for a portion of the crop
Hayes – moderate candidate, ran against Samuel Tilden, Electoral Commission formed, won by 1 electoral vote
US V Cruikshank overturned Enforcement Act, state can't discriminate, but non-state institutions could
During **Arthur's** presidency, Civil Rights Act of 1875 nulled by Supreme Court, blacks moved north/west\
1876 Centennial Exhibition in Philly, celebrate 100th birthday, showed technology, telephone