

## Chapter 7 Notes

**Emilio Aguinaldo** – George Washington of the Philippines by Hoar. “Viva los Americanos”  
**McKinley** wanted to “civilize” them, port of **Manila**. **Aguinaldo** led guerilla war, capture in 1901  
**Beveridge** – **Senator from Indiana** - future wars will be fights for commerce. **Annex**-put under US dominion. Progressives mixed reaction, build RR overseas. “*The Nation*” said no, some Americans wanted to be different from Euro’s. **Big Stick** – don’t brag, be strong so other countries will bow to you  
Stirred revolt in **Columbia** to form **Panama**, built canal. Tried to negotiate **Hay Herrán Treaty** /w **Columbia**, 10 mil/.25 mil/year, **Columbia refused**. **Corollary** – proposition **Extended Monroe Doc** so that US could intervene on any “**wrongdoing**” in the west **Dollar Diplomacy** – Taft’s way to expand. Lent money instead of troops, supported US investment **Asians** were “**yellow Peril**” **Student Volunteer Movement for Foreign Missions** – colleges sent missionaries to China. Built schools to teach American ways.  
**Territorial Integrity** – not control a certain part, but fair trade. known as **Open Door (Sec of St. John Hay)**  
**Teller Amendment** – promised Philippines independence after war. Broke promise, Rebels fought war  
**Japan** threat to open door cuz of **Manchuria**, mediated **Ruso Japanese War**, won him Nobel Peace Prize  
Gave Russia power over N. Manchuria so Japan isn’t the sole controller in China. War raised pride in China  
**A Gentlemen’s Agreement** settle Japanese segregation in SF school. Ended segregation, control immigration  
**The Great White Fleet** – 16 Warships in a tour around the world to show might. Special stop in Japan

**Watchful Waiting** – Wilson watching... World had right to **self** – **determination** – right to rule themselves  
**Wilson** supported **Monroe Doc**, **Dollar Dip**, NY Times said he made Taft’s \$ Dip look like 10 cents  
**Díaz** ruled Mexico, lost power to **Madero**, who was overthrown by **Huerta**. **Wilson VS Huerta**. When Mexico caught 2 US sailors in **Tampico**, US demanded 21 gun salute, Mexico refused, US sent troops  
Sent men to VeraCruz, Mexico people were mad, Anti American riots all over, let ¿**ABC Powers?** mediate  
**Carranza** succeeded **Huerta**, didn’t like **Wilson**, **Wilson** sided with **Villa**, then back to **Carranza**, **Villa** got pissed, raided **Columbus, NM**. **Wilson** sent **Pershing** to capture **Villa**, but never saw him. Met **Carranza’s** troops at **Carrizal**. Countries fought over Balkans and colonies overseas. Any spark could have war  
**Maginot Line** – defense line between France and Germany. US started neutral, but ended up joining in 1917  
US lent much money to Allies, Sec of State Bryan wanted neutrality, but changed his mind after subs, resigned  
Wilson won in 1916 over Hughes, Zimmerman telegram didn’t help, **wanted say in peace settlement**

**Porter** wrote *Pale Horse, Pale Rider* about a woman named **Miranda** who couldn’t escape war propaganda  
**Mobilization** – preparation for war. Raised Income tax, **Liberty Bonds** – citizens lending money to the government at \$1.25/week at 4% interest. **Conscription** – forced to fight  
**Rankin of Montana** – first woman in congress **Many progressives supposed draft**  
**Sec of War Baker** declared draft day, ages 21 – 30. Fighting force determined by lottery. **Segregated army**  
Had African American training program, but no blacks had high ranks. Some were integrated in Europe.  
**15<sup>th</sup> Negro Regiment** – **The Buffalos** US soldiers and European allies fought separately  
**American Expeditionary Force** – **doughboys** – by **Pershing**, **needed men badly**. Americans helped kill Ger.  
**George Creel** – leader of CPI, relied on emotion/peer pressure to mold public opinion.  
**Hoover** – food administrator, got the food to fight the war  
**CPI** – committee of Public Information **McAdoo** – Sec of treasury to Wilson to get money for WWI  
**Propaganda** – public information/advertisement to make one think a certain way.  
**Burgess-Norton Factory** – big factory to make ammunition – Women and teenagers in **Geneva** worked there  
Businesses oversaw the purchasing of supplies, businesses boomed. **Rank and File** – **ordinary workers**  
**AFL** and **Woman’s Trade Union League** supported war, while socialists opposed it. **Gompers** promoted war  
**Debs** – socialist that went to jail telling people to resist militarism **Liberty Cabbage** – **sauerkrauts**  
**American Alliance for Labor and Democracy** – organized to discredit socialists. **Gompers** though war would mean better ways to bargain. Got 8 hour work day, but no strike contracts with it  
Civil Liberties - democratic rights gone with **Espionage Act of 17** and **Sedition Act of 18**.  
**Loyalty Leagues** – arranged by Creel, asked Americans to report those who are “disloyal”  
Post office stopped delivering socialist newspapers such as *Masses*. **Legal repression** - official restriction

Americans of German decent suffered harassment. **Liberty Sausage** - Hamburgers  
Anti German in **Collinsville, IL** lunched German, schools stopped teaching German, court say they're innocent  
**La Follette and Prof Chafee Jr.** of Harvard defended free speech. **Civil Liberties Union** protected antiwar guy  
**Oliver Holmes Jr** ruled that freedom of speech is not valid when words pose "clear and present danger"  
**No Conscription League** – organization to let anti war people speak out  
**E. Thomas** – YMCA worker who refused military service and was sent to jail for "refusing to eat"  
**Selective Service Act of 17** – Religious objectors and conscientious objectors didn't have to fight  
**Religious objectors** – men of groups such as **Quakers, Mennonites, and Brethern** known to be pacifists  
**Conscientious objectors** – unaffiliated religious guys or for political or ethical reasons. Most did relief work  
**Absolutist**- people who refused service, most were put in solitary confinement

**Wilson** took **14 Points** to **Versailles** Only 1 point remained at the end. Russia signed **Treaty of Brest-Litovsk**  
**Reed** – American journalist that said the Bolshevik November Rev as "10 days that shook the world"  
**Lenin** published pacts of Allies to show that they were fighting to divide the world amongst themselves  
Wilson said that all countries trade freely, and not to treat Germany badly, self determination for all nations  
Freedom of ocean travel, open agreements, arms reduction. League of Nations. France wanted to kill Germany  
**The Big 4 – Wilson of US, Clemenceau of France, George of Britain, and Orlando of Italy**  
White army in Russia was fighting Bolsheviks, and Americans intervened to help Whites, but Whites lost  
Press kept away, and Germany/Russia had no representatives. Ignored the "no secret Pacts" point  
**France** won back Rhine, Lorraine, Alsace, and reparations. Allies wanted foreign colonies as reparations  
Italy lost a bunch of guys, but didn't get territory because of Yugoslavia. They'll turn to Mussolini  
Big 4 didn't want to deal with Japan, so they let Japan settle it's influence in China themselves  
Japan wanted "racial equality" of everyone on treaty, which went against Progressives that whites were superior  
**Irreconcilables** – opposed League **Reservationists** – approved league **Red Scare** – fear of communism  
Wilson went to talk to the people, setup a tour, but got ill on the tour, stroke, Congress didn't approve  
Tried to get **Cox** to run for President, but lost to **Harding** because people didn't want more war/communism